Credit Hour Policy

Policy Number
4002

Date Created/Revised
xx/xx/20xx

Executive Responsibility
Provost
Faculty Senate

Functional Responsibility
Registrar

4002.1 Definition and Equivalence

Wright State University operates on a semester calendar. The academic year is divided into two semesters (fall and spring) and summer sessions. Each class is assigned a number of credit hours. The minimum full-time undergraduate load is 12 credit hours per semester.

Definition of a semester credit hour

A “credit hour” is an approximate measure of effort/time required for a typical student to achieve the learning outcomes of an educational experience. Typically, a credit hour represents 750 minutes of formalized instruction accompanied by an average of twice that amount of time at out-of-class assignments (1,500 minutes). Effort/time calculations may differ by modality of instruction, but shall require a minimum of 2,250 total minutes of student effort/time per credit hour, and shall remain consistent with Federal Credit Hour Definitions [34CFR 600.2].

Equivalence of course offerings

Student learning outcomes for a course, and the approximate amount of student effort/time for a typical student required to meet those objectives, shall be reasonably equivalent regardless of the instructor or the modality of instruction used. The Faculty is responsible for the communication of course learning outcomes, clearly communicating the goals of unsupervised learning effort/time (homework), and assessing the achievement of individual student mastery of the course learning outcomes. Every course offering is expected to have approximately equivalent student learning outcome goals and to require approximately the same amount of student effort, regardless of the particular instructor of record or the modality of instruction. For example, online courses which have traditional lecture course equivalents are expected to require and to demonstrate equivalent student effort/time and achievement of student learning outcomes. The responsibility for the oversight of equivalence lies both with the instructor of record of each instance of the course specifically and the curricular oversight bodies of the Faculty in general.

4002.2 Assignment of credit hours for various course modalities
Traditional lecture courses. In this modality, each credit hour consists of 750 minutes of supervised/scheduled instruction or assessment activity and a minimum of 1,500 minutes of out-of-class “homework” or other unscheduled learning activity.

For example, consider the typical three (3) credit hour traditional lecture course which includes at least 2,250 minutes of scheduled classroom time and 4,500 minutes of homework over the term of instruction.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example schedules for typical 3 credit hour traditional lecture</th>
<th># of class periods</th>
<th>Duration (minutes)</th>
<th>Total scheduled instruction (minutes)</th>
<th>Total homework (minutes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class meeting three times per week, 14-week Term</td>
<td>~42 + final</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>~2310 + final</td>
<td>4,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class meeting two times per week, 14-week Term</td>
<td>~28 + final</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>~2,240 + final</td>
<td>4,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class meeting two times per week, 12-week Term</td>
<td>~23 + final</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>~2,300 + final</td>
<td>4,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class meeting four times per week, 6-week Term</td>
<td>~23 + final</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>~2,300 + final</td>
<td>4,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lab courses. For the typical laboratory course, at least two-thirds of the course effort/time are scheduled directed laboratory time. Any remaining effort/time is spent on unscheduled learning activity supporting the laboratory. In this modality, each credit hour of a typical laboratory with homework consists of 1,500 minutes of scheduled laboratory activity supported by 750 minutes of homework. Each credit hour of a typical laboratory without homework consists of all 2,250 minutes of effort/time as scheduled laboratory activity.

Fully online.

For courses in which 100% of the instruction is delivered in an online mode, each credit hour consists of 750 minutes of instructor-led, computer-assisted modules, multimedia interaction, discussions, and/or assessment activities as documented in the course syllabus, and 1,500 minutes of supporting “homework” consisting of independent preparatory work, such as readings, viewing of instructional materials or writing done online. Online courses which have traditional lecture course equivalents are expected to achieve equivalent student learning
outcomes in the equivalent number of credit hours. Any set meeting times will be clearly stated in the course schedule.

**Mostly and partially online courses.** These modalities use the same requirements as Fully online courses with the exception that each credit hour may include on-campus scheduled direct/in-person faculty-directed instruction or assessment.

**Online/Face-To-Face and Synchronous/Asynchronous Delivery Choice Courses.** Courses which provide students a choice of online/face-to-face or synchronous/asynchronous instructional delivery. These courses must assure that students receive the full instructional time of any traditional lecture or online equivalent course to meet course learning outcomes irrespective of delivery method.

**Short courses.** Short courses are expected to achieve the same student outcomes and thus require the same overall effort/time as long-form course equivalents.

**Studio courses.** In studio courses representing art, design, and theatre, each credit hour is equivalent to 1400 minutes of direct faculty instruction and a minimum of 850 minutes for studio class preparation.

**Music ensembles and applied lessons.** In accordance with the National Association of Schools of Music standards, each credit hour of ensemble work (including class piano, pedagogy and methods courses) in the field of music represents 2250 minutes of faculty instruction. Applied lessons for music majors can be either 2 or 4 credits with 750 minutes of direct instruction, and one hour per day per credit hour in practice. NASM standards require that performance majors practice considerably more than non-majors, and that all music students be available for frequent concerts, recitals, juries, repertoire classes and other performances.

**Raider Active (physical education).** For Raider Active courses, each credit hour generally includes 1250 minutes of activity-based instruction and 1000 minutes of cognitive homework and out of class student work. Some Raider Active programs may vary based upon the standards set by their respective learned societies or certification organizations.

**Courses involving travel.** Transportation time does not count towards student work effort unless time is simultaneously used for a designated learning activity.

**Other courses.** Student teaching, clinical experience, cooperative education, study abroad, internship, field placement, experiential learning activity, independent study, thesis, dissertation, non-contact courses, or other academic work which fit no other classification may receive credit if the work is performed under the supervision of and with approval from a member of the Faculty, with a formal written agreement noting the nature of the academic work, approved also by the appropriate academic program director, chair, or similar overseeing authority at a program-wide level. In this modality, each credit hour consists of no less than 2,250 minutes spent on approved work during the term of instruction. Specific curriculum/programs may require more hours in order to award one credit hour. Credit for these experiences may be
determined in accordance with recommendations of a program’s specific accreditor or applicable regulations.
Course **Delivery Terminology**

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### 4160.1 Introduction

The consistent use of terminology concerning online courses and programs is critical for meeting compliance requirements, reporting to accreditors, and providing clear and effective information to students.

### 4160.2 Course Types

**Fully Online/No Set Meet Time** *(asynchronous)* - an online course where 100%* of the direct faculty-led instruction is delivered in an asynchronous instruction mode. Students do not need to be on campus for any portion of the course work, homework/independent student preparatory work or evaluation. Instruction and interaction occur through the internet, such as via the University-managed Learning Management System (LMS). Day and time are not listed in the course schedule. Assessment, including quizzes and exams, may have “due by” dates. If a comprehensive final exam is administered in the course, there will need to be a minimum twenty-four hour window of time available to students to avoid potential conflicts with other fully online/no set meet time courses. Students will not be expected to take an exam during weekend or holiday periods, although assignments, including exams, may be due during those times (as long as the completion window includes non-weekend or holiday time as well).

**Fully Online/Set Meet Time** *(synchronous)* - an online course where 100%* of the direct faculty-led instruction is delivered online with synchronous instructional meetings required. Students do not need to be on campus for any portion of the course work, homework/independent student preparatory work or evaluation. Instruction and interaction occur through the internet. Set meetings days and times, such as via the University-managed LMS and online course meeting tools are listed in the course schedule. Assessment, including final exams, may have set meet times. If a comprehensive final exam is administered in a course with a set meet time, the university time blocks for final exams will be followed.

**Mostly Online** - an online course where 80%–99%* of direct faculty instruction and/or evaluation is delivered online, in either synchronous or asynchronous mode. Students are required to be physically present on campus for no more than 20%* of the course contact hours. Most instruction and interaction, as well as most homework or independent student preparatory work, occurs online.
work, occurs online, such as via the University-managed LMS, utilizing either synchronous or asynchronous instruction modes. Day and time are listed in the course schedule for all synchronous online and/or on-campus meeting times.

**Partially Online** - a course where direct, instructor-led component and/or assessment is 20% - 79%* online. This classification exists to allow the Faculty to seek approval of course content for potential substantial online instruction and to inform students that a particular course offering will include a substantial online direct instructional component and/or evaluation.

**Face-to-Face** - a course that is offered with direct faculty-student interaction occurring primarily in-person. May include some online instruction and/or evaluation (not to exceed 20%*).

*The percentage of online and face-to-face instruction is determined by the number of contact hours each method utilizes relative to the number of contact hours for the entire course

[continued on next page]
Flexible Mode – Allows student participation choice for synchronous/asynchronous based on the instructor choice of course delivery mode. The instructor choice of course delivery could be one or more of the following:

- Taught **Fully Online/set meet time (synchronous)** with fully asynchronous participation option (D1C)
- Taught **Mostly Online** with fully asynchronous participation option (D2C)
- Taught **Partially Online** with fully asynchronous participation option (D3C)

- **Face-To-Face/Online Delivery Choice** - a course with set meet times with an asynchronous/synchronous participation option, in which students may choose to take the instructor-led portions of the course in a face-to-face setting, or by using distance technology. (D5)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ATTR</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
<th>Additional Attributes</th>
<th>Description (30 character limit)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D1A</td>
<td>Fully Online/No Set Meet Time</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D1S</td>
<td>Fully Online/Set Meet Time</td>
<td>D1C</td>
<td>Online/Meet Time Optional (25)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2</td>
<td>Mostly Online</td>
<td>D2C</td>
<td>Mostly Online/Remote Option (27)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D3</td>
<td>Partially Online</td>
<td>D3C</td>
<td>Partially Online/Remote Option (30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D4</td>
<td>Face-to-Face</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>In-person/Remote Option (23)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D5</td>
<td>Face-to-Face</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Set meetings days and times, such as via the University-managed LMS and online course meeting tools are listed in the course schedule. Any assessments for students using asynchronous options will adhere to the assessment window requirements described for asynchronous course delivery modes.

One year from approval by the Faculty Senate and Provost, this mode will be assessed for its efficacy in delivering stated learning outcomes to students utilizing both modes of delivery.