

# Teaching Handouts: Direct Quotes and Citations

Name \_\_\_\_\_

List WHAT SOURCE you have and WHICH PIECE you will put it in. You may want to like HOW you will cite this source:

Q An exact, direct quotation in the text.

R A paraphrased direct reference in the text.

F An indirect influence noted only in your footnote.

You may use abbreviations if you make a key.

Key for print, web, oral, and unpublished sources that you have. This list will be your Works Cited or bibliography page at the end.

- |    |     |     |
|----|-----|-----|
| 1. | 6.  | 11. |
| 2. | 7.  | 12. |
| 3. | 8.  | 13. |
| 4. | 9.  | 14. |
| 5. | 10. | 15. |

Background facts about the historical time, economy, or location.

WHAT SOURCE	WHICH PIECE	HOW CITED
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Background information about cultural norms, roles, personality, or psychology.

WHAT SOURCE	WHICH PIECE	HOW CITED
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Contrasting, biased, stereotypical, or ignorant information.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Corroborating or supportive information for the informant's opinion or evaluation.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Corroborating or supportive information for your opinion or evaluation.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Best direct quotes from the interviews with the informant.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Best direct quotes from others about the informant.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Real documents or records of events.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Similar stories from other people in history.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Inspirational quotes from famous people, songs, or literature about the theme or value.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

Critical evaluation or philosophical analysis of similar times or life events.

WHAT SOURCE

WHICH PIECE

HOW CITED

References for each piece of writing. This can help you to do your footnotes.

One

Two

Three

Four

Five

Six