

(1)

1) $KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$ $PE = mgh$ $E = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + mgh$
 conserved.

initial: $v_0 = 5 \text{ m/s}$

$h_0 = 0$

CART 1
 QUIZ

final: $v_2 = 0$

$h_2 = ? \leftarrow \text{want}$

$\frac{1}{2}mv_0^2 + \cancel{mgh_0} = \frac{1}{2}mv_2^2 + \cancel{mgh_2}$

$\frac{1}{2}mv_0^2 = \cancel{mgh_2} \rightarrow \boxed{v_0^2 = 2gh_2}$
 \downarrow
 $5^2 = 2(9.8)h_2$

$h_2 = \frac{5^2}{2(9.8)} = 1.27551$
 $\approx \boxed{1.28 \text{ m}}$

2) Given: $m = 2 \text{ kg}$
 $k = 5447 \text{ N/m}$
 $\Delta x = L = 0.1 \text{ m}$

Want: $h_f = h_{\text{final}}$

~~$E_i = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$~~ $E_i = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$ (PE in springs)

$E_f = mgh$ (gravitational PE)

$\frac{1}{2}kL^2 = mgh_f \rightarrow h_f = \frac{kL^2}{2mg} =$

$= \frac{(5447)(.1)^2}{(2)(2)(9.8)} = 1.3895 \text{ m} \approx \boxed{1.39 \text{ m}}$

