

Index

Symbols

(peak) emf, 826
RC circuit, 759

A

aberration, 949
aberrations, 947
absolute pressure, 368, 388
absolute zero, 431, 461
ac current, 711, 722
ac voltage, 711, 722
acceleration, 43, 75, 126, 153
acceleration due to gravity, 62, 75
accommodation, 931, 949
accuracy, 25, 31
acoustic impedance, 615, 620
active transport, 419, 419
activity, 1131, 1140
adaptive optics, 947, 949
adhesive forces, 377, 388
adiabatic, 515
adiabatic process, 540
air resistance, 101, 114
alpha, 1114
alpha decay, 1124, 1140
alpha rays, 1140
alternating current, 710, 722
ammeter, 762
ammeters, 752
ampere, 696, 723
ampere's law, 796, 801
amplitude, 555, 579, 864, 878, 879
amplitude modulation, 868
amplitude modulation (am), 879
analog meter, 762
analog meters, 754
analytical method, 114
analytical methods, 95
anger camera, 1152, 1174
angular acceleration, 318, 346
angular magnification, 945, 949
angular momentum, 336, 347
angular momentum quantum number, 1093, 1102
angular velocity, 189, 212
antielectron, 1128, 1140
antimatter, 1126, 1140
antinode, 575, 579, 604, 620
approximation, 31
approximations, 29
arc length, 188, 212
archimedes' principle, 372, 388
astigmatism, 935, 949
atom, 1064, 1102
atomic de-excitation, 1082, 1102
atomic excitation, 1082, 1102
atomic mass, 1120, 1140
atomic number, 1096, 1103, 1120, 1140
atomic spectra, 1032, 1055
average acceleration, 43, 76, 75
average speed, 41, 75
average velocity, 40, 75
avogadro's number, 444, 461
axions, 1225, 1230
axis of a polarizing filter, 979, 988

B

b-field, 781, 801
back emf, 828, 850
banked curve, 212

banked curves, 196

barrier penetration, 1138, 1140
baryon number, 1193, 1204
baryons, 1193, 1204
basal metabolic rate, 247, 251
beat frequency, 576, 580
becquerel, 1131, 1140
bernoulli's equation, 401, 419
bernoulli's principle, 402, 419
beta, 1114
beta decay, 1126, 1140
beta rays, 1140
big bang, 1214, 1230
binding energy, 1034, 1055, 1134, 1140
binding energy per nucleon, 1135, 1140
bioelectricity, 717, 723
biot-savart law, 796, 801
birefringent, 985, 988
black holes, 1220, 1230
blackbodies, 1031
blackbody, 1055
blackbody radiation, 1031, 1055
bohr radius, 1075, 1103
boltzmann constant, 443, 461
boson, 1191, 1204
bottom, 1200, 1204
bow wake, 602, 620
break-even, 1164, 1174
breeder reactors, 1170, 1174
breeding, 1170, 1174
bremsstrahlung, 1038, 1055
brewster's angle, 981, 988
brewster's law, 981, 988
bridge device, 762
bridge devices, 758
brownian motion, 1064, 1103
buoyant force, 372, 388

C

capacitance, 676, 686, 759, 763
capacitive reactance, 843, 850
capacitor, 675, 686, 759, 763
capillary action, 382, 388
carbon-14 dating, 1130, 1140
carnot cycle, 522, 540
carnot efficiency, 523, 540
carnot engine, 522, 540
carrier particle, 153
carrier particles, 152
carrier wave, 868, 879
cathode-ray tube, 1103
cathode-ray tubes, 1066
celsius, 431
celsius scale, 461
center of gravity, 295, 309
center of mass, 202, 212
centrifugal force, 198, 212
centrifuge, 192
centripetal acceleration, 191, 212
centripetal force, 194, 212
change in angular velocity, 319, 347
change in entropy, 531, 540
change in momentum, 264, 280
chaos, 1226, 1230
characteristic time constant, 840, 850
characteristic x rays, 1038, 1055
charm, 1200, 1204
chart of the nuclides, 1122, 1140
chemical energy, 240, 251
classical physics, 16, 31
classical relativity, 111, 114
classical velocity addition, 1021
coefficient of linear expansion, 436, 462

coefficient of performance, 529, 540

coefficient of volume expansion, 438, 462
coherent, 960, 988
cohesive forces, 377, 388
colliding beams, 1188, 1204
color, 1200, 1204
color constancy, 938, 949
commutative, 92, 114, 114
complexity, 1226, 1230
component (of a 2-d vector), 114
components , 95
compound microscope, 939, 949
compton effect, 1042, 1055
conduction, 482, 495
conductor, 633, 652
conductors, 644
confocal microscopes, 987, 988
conservation laws, 749, 763
conservation of energy, 222
conservation of mechanical energy, 234, 251
conservation of momentum principle, 267, 280
conservation of total , 1193
conservation of total baryon number, 1193, 1204
conservation of total electron family number, 1204
conservation of total $\ell\mu$, 1193
conservation of total muon family number, 1204
conservative force, 233, 251
constructive interference, 574, 580
constructive interference for a diffraction grating, 964, 988
constructive interference for a double slit, 961, 988
contact angle, 381, 388
contrast, 985, 988
convection, 482, 495
converging (or convex) lens, 904
converging lens, 921
converging mirror, 921
conversion factor, 22, 31
coriolis force, 199, 212
corner reflector, 898, 921
correspondence principle, 1030, 1055
cosmic microwave background, 1215, 1230
cosmological constant, 1223, 1230
cosmological red shift, 1214, 1230
cosmology, 1212, 1230
coulomb force, 638, 652
coulomb forces, 638
coulomb interaction, 644, 652
coulomb's law, 637, 652
critical angle, 895, 921
critical damping, 566, 580
critical density, 1223, 1230
critical mass, 1168, 1174
critical point, 454, 462
critical pressure, 454, 462
critical temperature, 454, 462, 1227, 1230
criticality, 1169, 1174
curie, 1131, 1140
curie temperature, 778, 801
current, 734, 763
current sensitivity, 754, 763
cyclical process, 519, 540
cyclotron, 1187, 1204

D

dalton's law of partial pressures, 457, 462
dark matter, 1223, 1230
daughter, 1140

daughters, 1124
de broglie wavelength, 1046, 1055
decay, 1114, 1123, 1140
decay constant, 1130, 1140
decay equation, 1125, 1128, 1140
decay series, 1124, 1140
deceleration, 43, 75
defibrillator, 684, 686
deformation, 173, 181, 550, 580
degree celsius, 431, 462
degree fahrenheit, 431, 462
density, 359, 388
dependent variable, 69, 75
derived units, 19, 31
destructive interference, 574, 580
destructive interference for a double slit, 961, 988
destructive interference for a single slit, 969, 988
dew point, 458, 462
dialysis, 419, 419
diastolic pressure, 369, 385, 389
dielectric, 678, 686
dielectric strength, 686
dielectric strengths, 679
diffraction, 959, 988
diffraction grating, 963, 988
diffusion, 416, 419
digital meter, 763
digital meters, 754
dipole, 644, 652
direct current, 710, 723
direction, 90
direction (of a vector), 114
direction of magnetic field lines, 781, 801
direction of polarization, 978, 988
dispersion, 900, 921
displacement, 36, 75
distance, 37, 75
distance traveled, 37, 75
diverging lens, 905, 921
diverging mirror, 921
domains, 778, 801
doppler effect, 598, 620
doppler shift, 599, 620
doppler-shifted ultrasound, 617, 620
double-slit interference, 1073, 1103
down, 1195, 1204
drag force, 169, 181
drift velocity, 699, 723
dynamic equilibrium, 290, 309
dynamics, 124, 124, 154, 153

E
eddy current, 822, 850
efficiency, 242, 251
elapsed time, 40, 75
elastic collision, 269, 280
elastic potential energy, 552, 580
electric and magnetic fields, 878
electric charge, 629, 652
electric current, 696, 723
electric field, 645, 652, 864, 879
electric field lines, 652, 863, 879
electric field strength, 640, 879
electric fields, 640
electric generator, 850
electric generators, 825
electric potential, 664, 686
electric power, 707, 723
electrical energy, 240, 251
electrocardiogram (ecg), 721, 723
electromagnet, 801

electromagnetic force, 628, 652
electromagnetic induction, 816, 850
electromagnetic spectrum, 879
electromagnetic waves, 861, 864, 878, 880
electromagnetism, 778, 801
electromagnets, 778
electromotive force, 742
electromotive force (emf), 763, 880
electron, 652
electron capture, 1128, 1140
electron capture equation, 1128, 1140
electron family number, 1192, 1204
electron volt, 667, 686
electrons, 629
electron's antineutrino, 1126, 1140
electron's neutrino, 1128, 1140
electrostatic equilibrium, 644, 652
electrostatic force, 637, 652
electrostatic precipitators, 650, 652
electrostatic repulsion, 634, 652
electrostatics, 648, 652
electroweak epoch, 1218, 1230
electroweak theory, 1201, 1204
emf, 749
emf induced in a generator coil, 826, 850
emissivity, 492, 495
endoscope, 897
energies of hydrogen-like atoms, 1075, 1103
energy, 222, 251
energy stored in an inductor, 839, 850
energy-level diagram, 1074, 1103
english units, 19, 31
entropy, 530, 540
equipotential line, 686
equipotential lines, 673
escape velocity, 1220, 1230
event horizon, 1220, 1230
external force, 126, 153
external forces, 125, 154
extremely low frequency (elf), 868, 880
eyepiece, 939, 949

F
fahrenheit, 431
fahrenheit scale, 462
far point, 933, 949
faraday cage, 647, 652
faraday's law of induction, 817, 850
farsightedness, 933, 949
fermion, 1191, 1204
ferromagnetic, 778, 801
feynman diagram, 1186, 1204
fiber optics, 897, 921
fictitious force, 198, 212
field, 652
fine structure, 1091, 1103
first law of thermodynamics, 506, 540
first postulate of special relativity, 999, 1021
fission fragments, 1167, 1175
flat (zero curvature) universe, 1224, 1230
flavors, 1195, 1204
flow rate, 398, 419
fluid dynamics, 398, 419
fluids, 358, 389
fluorescence, 1082, 1103
focal length, 904, 921
focal point, 904, 921
food irradiation, 1160, 1175
force, 124, 154, 153
force constant, 550, 580
force field, 150, 151, 153, 638
fossil fuels, 249, 251
free charge, 652

free charges, 644
free electron, 652
free electrons, 633
free radicals, 1161, 1175
free-body diagram, 125, 154, 143, 153
free-fall, 62, 75, 129, 153
frequency, 554, 580, 864, 880
frequency modulation, 869
frequency modulation (fm), 880
friction, 127, 153, 164, 181, 236, 251
full-scale deflection, 754, 763
fundamental, 605, 620
fundamental frequency, 575, 580
fundamental particle, 1194, 1204
fundamental units, 19, 31

G

galvanometer, 754, 763
gamma, 1114
gamma camera, 1152, 1175
gamma decay, 1129, 1140
gamma ray, 876, 880, 1055
gamma rays, 1036, 1140
gauge boson, 1204
gauge bosons, 1191
gauge pressure, 368, 389
gauss, 782, 801
geiger tube, 1118, 1140
general relativity, 1218, 1231
geometric optics, 888, 921
glaucoma, 386, 389
gluons, 1187, 1202, 1204
grand unified theory, 1204
grand unified theory (gut), 1201
gravitational constant, 203
gravitational constant, g, 212
gravitational potential energy, 228, 251
gravitational waves, 1221, 1231
gray (gy), 1154, 1175
greenhouse effect, 493, 495
grounded, 649, 652
grounding, 673, 686
gut epoch, 1218, 1231

H

hadrons, 1190, 1205
half-life, 1129, 1140
hall effect, 787, 801
hall emf, 787, 801
harmonics, 605, 620
head, 89
head (of a vector), 114
head-to-tail method, 89, 114, 114
hearing, 590, 609, 620
heat, 470, 495
heat engine, 510, 540
heat of sublimation, 481, 495
heat pump, 540
heat pump's coefficient of performance, 527
heat transfer, 430
heisenberg uncertainty principle, 1051
heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 1052, 1055
henry, 836, 850
hertz, 880
higgs boson, 1203, 1204
high dose, 1155, 1175
hologram, 1087, 1103
holography, 1087, 1103
ooke's law, 173, 181
horizontally polarized, 978, 988
homesis, 1156, 1175
horsepower, 244, 251

hubble constant, 1214, 1231
 hues, 937, 949
 human metabolism, 509, 540
 huygens's principle, 957, 988
 hydrogen spectrum wavelength, 1073
 hydrogen spectrum wavelengths, 1103
 hydrogen-like atom, 1074, 1103
 hydrogen-spectrum wavelengths, 1072
 hyperopia, 933, 949

I

ideal angle, 212
 ideal banking, 196, 212
 ideal gas law, 443, 462
 ideal speed, 212
 ignition, 1164, 1175
 image distance, 909
 impedance, 844, 850
 impulse, 264, 280
 incoherent, 960, 988
 independent variable, 69, 75
 index of refraction, 892, 921
 inductance, 836, 850
 induction, 634, 652, 814, 850
 inductive reactance, 842, 850
 inductor, 837, 850
 inelastic collision, 271, 280
 inertia, 126, 154, 153
 inertial confinement, 1165, 1175
 inertial frame of reference, 142, 153, 998, 1021
 inflationary scenario, 1218, 1231
 infrared radiation, 871, 1055
 infrared radiation (ir), 880, 1040
 infrasound, 609, 620
 ink jet printer, 649
 ink-jet printer, 653
 instantaneous acceleration, 45, 75
 instantaneous speed, 41, 75
 instantaneous velocity, 40, 76
 insulator, 653
 insulators, 634
 intensity, 578, 580, 595, 620, 878, 880
 intensity reflection coefficient, 615, 620
 interference microscopes, 986, 988
 internal energy, 507, 540
 internal kinetic energy, 269, 280
 internal resistance, 742, 763
 intraocular pressure, 386, 389
 intrinsic magnetic field, 1091, 1103
 intrinsic spin, 1091, 1103
 ionizing radiation, 1036, 1055, 1116, 1140
 ionosphere, 646, 653
 irreversible process, 517, 540
 isobaric process, 512, 540
 isochoric, 513
 isochoric process, 540
 isolated system, 267, 280
 isothermal, 515
 isothermal process, 540
 isotopes, 1121, 1141

J

joule, 224, 252
 joule's law, 735, 763
 junction rule, 749, 763

K

kelvin, 431
 kelvin scale, 462
 kilocalorie, 470, 495
 kilogram, 20, 31

kilowatt-hour, 252
 kilowatt-hours, 246
 kinematics, 36, 76, 102, 114
 kinematics of rotational motion, 322, 347
 kinetic energy, 226, 252
 kinetic friction, 164, 181
 kirchhoff's rules, 748, 763

L

laminar, 407, 419
 laser, 1084, 1103
 laser printer, 653
 laser printers, 649
 laser vision correction, 936, 949
 latent heat coefficient, 495
 latent heat coefficients, 477
 law, 15, 31
 law of conservation of angular momentum, 339, 347
 law of conservation of charge, 632, 653
 law of conservation of energy, 240, 252
 law of inertia, 126, 154, 153
 law of reflection, 921
 law of refraction, 894
 length contraction, 1006, 1021
 lenz's law, 817, 850
 leptons, 1190, 1205
 linear accelerator, 1189, 1205
 linear hypothesis, 1155, 1175
 linear momentum, 262, 280
 liquid drop model, 1167, 1175
 liter, 398, 419
 longitudinal wave, 572, 580
 loop rule, 749, 763
 lorentz force, 782, 801
 loudness, 609, 620
 low dose, 1155, 1175

M

machos, 1225, 1231
 macrostate, 537, 540
 magic numbers, 1123, 1141
 magnetic confinement, 1164, 1175
 magnetic damping, 822, 850
 magnetic field, 781, 802, 864, 880
 magnetic field lines, 781, 801, 863, 880
 magnetic field strength, 880
 magnetic field strength (magnitude) produced by a long straight current-carrying wire, 795, 802
 magnetic field strength at the center of a circular loop, 796, 802
 magnetic field strength inside a solenoid, 797, 802
 magnetic flux, 816, 850
 magnetic force, 782, 802
 magnetic monopoles, 780, 802
 magnetic resonance imaging (mri), 800, 802
 magnetized, 778, 802
 magnetocardiogram (mcg), 801, 802
 magnetoencephalogram (meg), 801, 802
 magnification, 909, 921
 magnitude, 90
 magnitude (of a vector), 114
 magnitude of kinetic friction, 181
 magnitude of kinetic friction f_k , 165
 magnitude of static friction, 181
 magnitude of static friction f_s , 164
 magnitude of the intrinsic (internal) spin angular momentum, 1094, 1103
 mass, 126, 154, 153
 mass number, 1120, 1141

massive compact halo objects, 1225
 maximum field strength, 878, 880
 maxwell's equations, 796, 801, 862, 880
 mechanical advantage, 301, 309
 mechanical energy, 234, 252, 667, 686
 mechanical equivalent of heat, 470, 495
 meson, 1185, 1205
 mesons, 1193
 metabolic rate, 247, 252
 metastable, 1083, 1103
 meter, 20, 31, 802
 meters, 794
 method of adding percents, 27, 31
 metric system, 20, 31
 michelson-morley experiment, 999, 1021
 microgravity, 206, 212
 microlensing, 1225, 1231
 microshock sensitive, 717, 723
 microstate, 537, 540
 microwaves, 871, 880, 1041, 1055
 micturition reflex, 388, 389
 mirror, 921
 model, 15, 31, 41, 76
 moderate dose, 1155, 1175
 modern physics, 18, 31
 mole, 444, 462
 moment of inertia, 326, 327, 347
 motion, 101, 114
 motor, 802
 motors, 792
 muon family number, 1193, 1205
 mutual inductance, 836, 850
 myopia, 933, 949

N

natural frequency, 569, 580
 near point, 933, 949
 nearsightedness, 933, 949
 negatively curved, 1224, 1231
 nerve conduction, 717, 723
 net external force, 127, 154
 net rate of heat transfer by radiation, 493, 495
 net work, 224, 252
 neutral equilibrium, 297, 309
 neutralinos, 1225, 1231
 neutrino, 1126, 1141
 neutrino oscillations, 1225, 1231
 neutron, 1120, 1141
 neutron stars, 1220, 1231
 neutron-induced fission, 1167, 1175
 newton, 128
 newton-meters, 224
 newton's first law of motion, 125, 154, 154
 newton's second law of motion, 126, 154
 newton's third law of motion, 132, 154, 154
 newton's universal law of gravitation, 202, 212
 node, 604, 620
 nodes, 575, 580
 non-inertial frame of reference, 198, 212
 nonconservative force, 236, 252
 normal force, 135, 154
 north magnetic pole, 776, 802
 note, 620
 notes, 609
 nuclear energy, 240, 252
 nuclear fission, 1166, 1175
 nuclear fusion, 1161, 1175
 nuclear magnetic resonance (nmr), 800, 802
 nuclear radiation, 1114, 1141
 nuclear reaction energy, 1125, 1141
 nucleons, 1120, 1141
 nucleus, 1141

nuclide, 1120, 1141
null measurements, 756, 763
numerical aperture, 949
numerical aperture (NA), 941

O
objective lens, 939, 949
ohm, 701, 723
ohmic, 701, 723
ohmmeter, 763
ohmmeters, 757
ohm's law, 701, 723, 734, 763
optically active, 984, 988
orbital angular momentum, 1090, 1103
orbital magnetic field, 1090, 1103
order, 961, 988
order of magnitude, 20, 31
oscillate, 550, 580, 880
osmosis, 419, 419
osmotic pressure, 419, 419
otto cycle, 521, 540
over damping, 580
overdamped, 566
overtones, 575, 580, 605, 620

P
parallel, 736, 763
parallel plate capacitor, 675, 687
parent, 1124, 1141
partial pressure, 457, 462
particle physics, 1184, 1205
particle-wave duality, 1045, 1053, 1056
pascal's principle, 366, 389
pauli exclusion principle, 1097, 1103
peak emf, 850
percent relative humidity, 460, 462
percent uncertainty, 26, 31
perfectly inelastic collision, 271, 280
period, 554, 580
periodic motion, 554, 580
permeability of free space, 795, 802
perpendicular lever arm, 292, 309
phase angle, 847, 850
phase diagram, 462
phase diagrams, 455
phase-contrast microscope, 986, 989
phon, 610, 620
phosphorescence, 1083, 1103
photoconductor, 649, 653
photoelectric effect, 1032, 1056
photomultiplier, 1119, 1141
photon, 1033, 1041, 1056
photon energy, 1033, 1056
photon momentum, 1042, 1056
physical quantity, 18, 31
physics, 12, 31
pion, 1184, 1205
pit, 188, 212
pitch, 592, 609, 620
planck's constant, 1031, 1056
planetary model of the atom, 1070, 1103
point charge, 639, 653
point masses, 274, 280
poiseuille's law, 409, 420
poiseuille's law for resistance, 409, 419
polar molecule, 644, 653, 679, 687
polarization, 634, 653, 978, 989
polarization microscope, 987, 989
polarized, 645, 653, 978, 989
population inversion, 1084, 1103
position, 36, 76
positively curved, 1224, 1231

positron, 1128, 1141
positron decay, 1128, 1141
positron emission tomography (pet), 1152, 1175
potential difference, 665, 742, 763
potential difference (or voltage), 687
potential energy, 233, 233, 252
potential energy of a spring, 233, 252
potentiometer, 756, 763
power, 243, 252, 905, 921
power factor, 848, 850
precision, 25, 31
presbyopia, 933, 949
pressure, 361, 363, 366, 389
probability distribution, 1050, 1056
projectile, 101, 114
projectile motion, 101, 114
proper length, 1005, 1021
proper time, 1001, 1021
proton, 653
proton-proton cycle, 1163, 1175
protons, 629, 1120, 1141
pv diagram, 454, 462

Q
quality factor, 1154, 1175
quantized, 1030, 1056
quantum chromodynamics, 1200, 1202, 1205
quantum electrodynamics, 1186, 1205
quantum gravity, 1218, 1231
quantum mechanical tunneling, 1138, 1141
quantum mechanics, 18, 31, 1030, 1056
quantum numbers, 1092, 1103
quark, 281, 1205
quarks, 268, 1195
quasars, 1220, 1231

R
R factor, 485
rad, 1153, 1175
radar, 871, 880
radians, 189, 212
radiant energy, 240, 252
radiation, 482, 490, 495
radiation detector, 1118, 1141
radio waves, 862, 868, 880
radioactive, 1114, 1141
radioactive dating, 1130, 1141
radioactivity, 1114, 1141
radiolytic products, 1161, 1175
radiopharmaceutical, 1150, 1175
radiotherapy, 1158, 1175
radius of a nucleus, 1121, 1141
radius of curvature, 188, 212
rainbow, 921
range, 106, 114
range of radiation, 1116, 1141
rate of conductive heat transfer, 483, 495
rate of decay, 1131, 1141
ray, 888, 921
ray tracing, 906
rayleigh criterion, 970, 989
rc circuit, 763
real image, 908, 921
reflected light is completely polarized, 981
reflected light that is completely polarized, 989
refraction, 891, 921
relative biological effectiveness, 1154
relative biological effectiveness (rbe), 1175
relative humidity, 458, 462
relative osmotic pressure, 419, 420
relative velocities, 111

relative velocity, 114
relativistic doppler effects, 1023, 1021
relativistic kinetic energy, 1018, 1022
relativistic momentum, 1014, 1022
relativistic velocity addition, 1010, 1022
relativity, 18, 31, 111, 114, 998, 1022
renewable forms of energy, 249, 252
resistance, 701, 723, 734, 763
resistivity, 703, 723
resistor, 734, 759, 763
resonance, 569, 580
resonant, 865, 880
resonant frequency, 846, 850
resonate, 569, 580
rest energy, 1015, 1022
rest mass, 1014, 1022
restoring force, 550, 580
resultant, 90, 114
resultant vector, 89, 114
retinex, 949
retinex theory of color vision, 939, 949
retinexes, 939
reverse dialysis, 419, 420
reverse osmosis, 419, 420
reversible process, 516, 540
reynolds number, 414, 420
right hand rule 1, 782
right hand rule 1 (rhr-1), 802
right hand rule 2, 795
right hand rule 2 (rhr-2), 802
right-hand rule, 344, 347
rlc circuit, 880
rms current, 711, 723
rms voltage, 711, 723
rods and cones, 937, 949
roentgen equivalent man, 1154
roentgen equivalent man (rem), 1175
rotation angle, 188, 212
rotational inertia, 326, 347
rotational kinetic energy, 329, 347
rydberg constant, 1072, 1077, 1103

S
saturation, 458, 462
scalar, 38, 76, 94, 114, 668, 687
schwarzschild radius, 1220, 1231
scientific method, 16, 31
scintillators, 1118, 1141
screening, 644, 653
second, 19, 31
second law of motion, 262, 281
second law of thermodynamics, 518, 519, 522, 541
second law of thermodynamics stated in terms of entropy, 541
second postulate of special relativity, 999, 1022
self-inductance, 837, 850
semipermeable, 418, 420, 718, 723
series, 734, 763
shear deformation, 178, 181
shell, 1098, 1103
shielding, 1156, 1175
shock hazard, 714, 723, 832, 851
short circuit, 714, 723
shunt resistance, 754, 763
si unit of torque, 293
si units, 19, 31
si units of torque, 309
sievert, 1154, 1175
significant figures, 27, 31
simple circuit, 701, 723
simple harmonic motion, 555, 580

simple harmonic oscillator, 555, 580
 simple pendulum, 559, 580
 simplified theory of color vision, 937, 949
 single-photon-emission computed tomography (spect), 1175
 single-photon-emission computed tomography(spect), 1152
 slope, 69, 76
 solenoid, 796, 802
 solid-state radiation detectors, 1119, 1141
 sonic boom, 601, 620
 sound, 590, 620
 sound intensity level, 596, 620
 sound pressure level, 598, 620
 south magnetic pole, 776, 802
 space quantization, 1091, 1103
 special relativity, 1022
 special relativity., 998
 specific gravity, 374, 389
 specific heat, 472, 495
 speed of light, 880
 spin projection quantum number, 1095, 1103
 spin quantum number, 1095, 1103
 spontaneous symmetry breaking, 1218, 1231
 stable equilibrium, 295, 309
 standard model, 1202, 1205
 standing wave, 575, 865, 880
 static electricity, 628, 653
 static equilibrium, 290, 298, 309
 static friction, 164, 181
 statistical analysis, 538, 541
 stefan-boltzmann law of radiation, 492, 495
 step-down transformer, 830, 851
 step-up transformer, 830, 851
 stimulated emission, 1084, 1103
 stokes' law, 172, 181
 strain, 178, 181
 strange, 1195, 1205
 strangeness, 1193, 1205
 stress, 178, 181
 sublimation, 456, 462, 480, 495
 subshell, 1098, 1103
 superconductors, 1227, 1231
 supercriticality, 1169, 1175
 superforce, 1218, 1231
 superposition, 573, 580
 superstring theory, 1203, 1205, 1223, 1231
 surface tension, 378, 389
 synchrotron, 1187, 1205
 synchrotron radiation, 1188, 1205
 system, 126, 154
 systolic pressure, 369, 385, 389

T

tagged, 1150, 1175
 tail, 89, 114
 tangential acceleration, 319, 347
 tau family number, 1205
 television, 869
 temperature, 430, 462
 temperature coefficient of resistivity, 705, 723
 tensile strength, 175, 181
 tension, 137, 154
 terminal speed, 415, 420
 terminal voltage, 744, 763
 tesla, 782, 802
 test charge , 639, 653
 the second law of thermodynamics stated in terms of entropy, 532
 theory, 15, 31
 theory of quark confinement, 1200, 1205
 therapeutic ratio, 1159, 1175
 thermal agitation, 871, 880

thermal conductivity, 483, 495
 thermal energy, 236, 240, 252, 450, 462
 thermal equilibrium, 435, 462
 thermal expansion, 436, 462
 thermal hazard, 714, 723, 832, 851
 thermal stress, 440, 462
 thin film interference, 974, 989
 thin lens, 906
 thin lens equations, 909
 thought experiment, 1218, 1231
 three-wire system, 832, 851
 thrust, 132, 154, 154
 timbre, 609, 620
 time, 39, 76
 time dilation, 1001, 1022
 toe epoch, 1218, 1231
 tone, 609, 620
 top, 1200, 1205
 torque, 292, 309, 326, 347
 total energy , 1015, 1022
 total internal reflection, 895
 trajectory, 101, 114
 transformer, 851
 transformer equation, 830, 851
 transformers, 828
 transverse wave, 572, 580, 865, 880
 triple point, 456, 462
 tunneling, 1139, 1141
 turbulence, 407, 420
 tv, 880
 twin paradox, 1022

U

ultra high frequency, 869
 ultra-high frequency (uhf), 880
 ultracentrifuge, 193, 212
 ultrasound, 609, 620
 ultraviolet (uv) microscopes, 985, 989
 ultraviolet radiation, 1038, 1056
 ultraviolet radiation (uv), 873, 880
 uncertainty, 26, 31
 uncertainty in energy, 1052, 1056
 uncertainty in momentum, 1051, 1056
 uncertainty in position, 1051, 1056
 uncertainty in time, 1052, 1056
 under damping, 580
 underdamped, 566
 uniform circular motion, 188, 212
 units, 18, 32
 unpolarized, 978, 989
 unstable equilibrium, 295, 309
 up, 1195, 1205
 useful work, 247, 252

V

van de graaff, 1187, 1205
 van de graaff generator, 653
 van de graaff generators, 648
 vapor, 457, 462
 vapor pressure, 457, 462
 vector, 38, 76, 88, 114, 653, 668, 687
 vector addition, 108, 114, 641, 653
 vectors, 87, 640
 velocity, 108, 114
 vertically polarized, 978, 989
 very high frequency, 869
 very high frequency (vhf), 880
 virtual image, 911, 921
 virtual particles, 1184, 1205
 viscosity, 408, 420
 viscous drag, 415, 420
 visible light, 872, 880, 1039, 1056
 voltage, 665, 734, 763

voltage drop, 734, 763

voltmeter, 763

voltmeters, 752

W

watt, 244, 252
 wave, 571, 580
 wave velocity, 571, 580
 wavelength, 571, 580, 864, 880
 wavelength in a medium, 957, 989
 waves, 550
 weakly interacting massive particles, 1225
 weight, 128, 135, 154
 wheatstone bridge, 758, 763
 wimps, 1225, 1231
 work, 222, 252
 work-energy theorem, 226, 252, 331, 348, 347

X

x ray, 1056
 x rays, 1037, 1077, 1103
 x-ray, 875, 880
 x-ray diffraction, 1080, 1103
 xerography, 649, 653

Y

y-intercept, 69, 76

Z

z-component of spin angular momentum, 1104
 z-component of the angular momentum, 1104
 z-component of spin
 angular momentum, 1095
 z-component of the
 angular momentum, 1093
 zeeman effect, 1090, 1104
 zeroth law of thermodynamics, 435, 462
 zircon, 922